

CLAIMS

1. A method for providing a file system snapshot, comprising:
generating a snapshot dataset for a source file in a file system, wherein
the snapshot dataset is substantially empty; and
- 5 copying to a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset an inode
corresponding to the source file, when only metadata of the source file is
modified, wherein a disk address of a data block corresponding to the source file
is not copied to the shadow inode.
- 10 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode
corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the
source file is only appended, wherein the disk address of the data block
corresponding to the source file is not copied to the shadow inode.
- 15 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode
corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset the data
block corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the
20 source file is overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk
address of the data block which was written in the snapshot dataset.

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

4. The method of claim 3, further comprising:
accessing a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;
determining whether the shadow inode includes a disk address,
wherein if the shadow inode includes a disk address, then reading a data

5 block referenced by the disk address; and

wherein if the shadow inode does not include a disk address, then
retrieving an inode of the source file and retrieving a data block referenced by a
disk address in the inode of the source file.

10 5. The method of claim 3, further comprising:

copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode
corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset an indirect
block corresponding to the source file and at least one data block corresponding
to the source file, when at least one of the data blocks corresponding to the
15 source file are overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk
address of the indirect block which was written in the snapshot dataset and
wherein the indirect block includes a disk address of at least one data block
which was written in the snapshot dataset.

20

[illegible]

- 10

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

7. A system for providing a file system snapshot, comprising:

means for generating a snapshot dataset for a source file in a file system,
wherein the snapshot dataset is substantially empty; and

5 means for copying to a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset an inode
corresponding to the source file, when only metadata of the source file is
modified, wherein a disk address of a data block corresponding to the source file
is not copied to the shadow inode.

8. The system of claim 7, further comprising:

10 means for copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode
corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the
source file is only appended, wherein the disk address of the data block
corresponding to the source file is not copied to the shadow inode.

15 9. The system of claim 8, further comprising:

means for copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode
corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset the data
block corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the
source file is overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk
20 address of the data block which was written in the snapshot dataset.

10. The system of claim 9, further comprising:

means for accessing a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;
means for determining whether the shadow inode includes a disk address,
25 means for reading a data block referenced by the disk address; and
means for retrieving an inode of the source file and retrieving a data block
referenced by a disk address in the inode of the source file.

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

11. The system of claim 9, further comprising:

means for copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset an indirect block corresponding to the source file and at least one data block corresponding to the source file, when at least one of the data blocks corresponding to the source file are overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk address of the indirect block which was written in the snapshot dataset and wherein the indirect block includes a disk address of at least one data block which was written in the snapshot dataset.

10

12. The system of claim 11, further comprising:

means for accessing a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;

means for determining whether the shadow inode includes a disk address,

means for retrieving an indirect block referenced by the disk address and

15 at least one data block defined by at least one disk address in the indirect block; and

means for retrieving an inode of the source file, retrieving an indirect block referenced by a disk address in the inode of the source file and retrieving at least one data block referenced by at least one disk address in the indirect block.

20

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

13. A computer readable medium including computer instructions for providing a file system snapshot, the computer instructions comprising instructions for:

generating a snapshot dataset for a source file in a file system, wherein
5 the snapshot dataset is substantially empty; and

copying to a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset an inode corresponding to the source file, when only metadata of the source file is modified, wherein a disk address of a data block corresponding to the source file is not copied to the shadow inode.

10

14. The computer readable medium of claim 13, the computer instructions further comprising instructions for:

copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the
15 source file is only appended, wherein the disk address of the data block corresponding to the source file is not copied to the shadow inode.

15. The computer readable medium of claim 14, the computer instructions further comprising instructions for:

20 copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset the data block corresponding to the source file, when the data block corresponding to the source file is overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk address of the data block which was written in the snapshot dataset.

25

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

16. The computer readable medium of claim 15, the computer instructions further comprising instructions for:

accessing a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;

determining whether the shadow inode includes a disk address,

5 wherein if the shadow inode includes a disk address, then reading a data block referenced by the disk address; and

wherein if the shadow inode does not include a disk address, then retrieving an inode of the source file and retrieving a data block referenced by a disk address in the inode of the source file.

10

17. The computer readable medium of claim 15, the computer instructions further comprising instructions for:

copying to the shadow inode in the snapshot dataset the inode corresponding to the source file and copying to the snapshot dataset an indirect

15 block corresponding to the source file and at least one data block corresponding to the source file, when at least one of the data blocks corresponding to the source file are overwritten or deleted, wherein the shadow inode includes a disk address of the indirect block which was written in the snapshot dataset and wherein the indirect block includes a disk address of at least one data block
20 which was written in the snapshot dataset.

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

18. The computer readable medium of claim 17, the computer instructions further comprising instructions for:

accessing a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;

determining whether the shadow inode includes a disk address,

- 5 wherein if the shadow inode includes a disk address, then retrieving an indirect block referenced by the disk address and at least one data block defined by at least one disk address in the indirect block; and

- wherein if the shadow inode does not include a disk address, then retrieving an inode of the source file, retrieving an indirect block referenced by a
10 disk address in the inode of the source file and retrieving at least one data block referenced by at least one disk address in the indirect block.

2025-05-20 15:20:20

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

19. A system for providing a file system snapshot, comprising:
a snapshot dataset for a source file in a file system, wherein the snapshot dataset is substantially empty; and

5 a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset, the shadow inode copied from an inode corresponding to the source file, wherein the shadow inode is generated only when metadata of the source file is modified and wherein a disk address of a data block corresponding to the source file is not included in the shadow inode.

10 20. The system of claim 19, further comprising:

a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset, the shadow inode copied from an inode corresponding to the source file, wherein the shadow inode is generated only when the data block corresponding to the source file is appended and wherein the disk address of the data block corresponding to the source file
15 is not included in the shadow inode.

21. The system of claim 20, further comprising:

a data block corresponding to the source file in the snapshot dataset, wherein the data block is copied to the snapshot dataset when the original data block is overwritten; and
20

a shadow inode in the snapshot dataset, the shadow inode copied from an inode corresponding to the source file, wherein the shadow inode is generated when the data block corresponding to the source file is overwritten or deleted and wherein the shadow inode includes a disk address of the data block
25 which was written in the snapshot dataset.

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

22. The system of claim 21, further comprising:
a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;
a disk address included in the shadow inode;
a data block referenced by the disk address;
5 an inode of the source file; and
a data block referenced by a disk address in the inode of the source file.

23. The system of claim 21, further comprising:
a shadow inode corresponding to a source file;
10 a disk address included in the shadow inode,
an indirect block referenced by the disk address;
at least one data block defined by at least one disk address in the indirect
block;
an inode of the source file;
15 an indirect block referenced by a disk address in the inode of the source
file; and
at least one data block referenced by at least one disk address in the
indirect block.

20

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EL863783527US

24. A method for deleting a first snapshot of a file system, comprising:

determining the existence of an older snapshot;

wherein if there is an older snapshot, determining the existence of a reference in the older snapshot to an inode or a data block in the first snapshot;

5 and

wherein if there is no older snapshot, deleting any inode or data block in the first snapshot.

25. The method of claim 24, further comprising:

10 wherein if there is a reference in the older snapshot to an inode or a data block in the first snapshot, copying to the older snapshot the inode or data block being referenced and deleting any inode or data block in the first snapshot; and

wherein if there is no reference in the older snapshot to an inode or a data block in the first snapshot, deleting any inode or data block in the first snapshot.

15

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a review of the literature on the topic of the role of the state in the development of the economy. It is found that the role of the state has been a subject of debate for many years, and that there is no consensus on the issue.

- 10